

This diamond is classified as Type Ia. Over 95% of all natural diamonds are Type Ia and were formed between 1-4 billion years ago over 100 miles below the earth's surface. Diamonds become rarer each year as fewer new deposits are discovered.

**8X** is the ultimate achievement in precision diamond cutting. Only extraordinarily brilliant and beautiful diamonds achieve **EXCELLENT** grades in all **EIGHT** aspects of CUT quality assessment.

# NATURAL DIAMOND

**GICAL 321550000**

May 25, 2022



## 4C's GRADING

Carat Weight **2.05**  
Color **G**  
Clarity **VS2**  
Cut **8X**

Certificate No	<b>GICAL 321550000</b>
Identification	<b>Natural Diamond</b>
Shape and Cutting Style	<b>Oval Brilliant</b>
Measurements	<b>10.59 x 7.12 x 4.35mm</b>
Fluorescence	<b>None</b>
Girdle	<b>Medium to Sl.Thick, Faceted</b>
Culet	<b>None</b>
Inscription	<b>GICAL 8X 321550000</b>

### ONE LOCATION. ONE STANDARD. GRADED IN THE USA

Gem Certification & Assurance Lab has examined this diamond and certifies that the specifications noted in this document are accurate within recognized gemological tolerances. GICAL is an independent third-party and stands behind our grading with a 4Cs Consumer Guarantee. The guarantee, grading scales and all images unique to this diamond are available at GICALUSA.com.



Gem Certification & Assurance Lab, Inc.  
ISO 17025 Accredited Forensic Laboratory

580 Fifth Ave, 27<sup>th</sup> Fl  
New York, NY 10036  
T 212-869-8985  
GICALUSA.com



ISO/IEC 17025 2017

ANAB L2177-1 Accredited Testing Lab



The fingerprint system for diamonds

Gemprint is the unique optical fingerprint of your diamond. This patented technology is positive, forensic identification.

Protect your investment by registering your diamond and receive discounts up to 10% off your annual insurance premiums. **Register your diamond at GEMPRINT.com**

## Laser Inscription

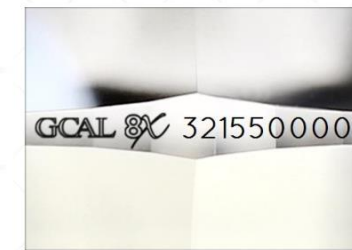
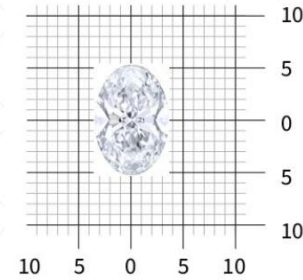


Illustration depicts approx. girdle appearance

## Actual Size



Measurements in millimeters (mm)

## Photomicrographs



Actual photographs of the crown and pavilion of this diamond. View hi-resolution photos at GICALUSA.com

Clarity Characteristics and Locations

Crystals Table, Bezel, Star  
Pinpoints Crown



## Optical Brilliance

is the overall return of white light to the viewer. It is measured to the thousandth decimal place and is represented in this image. The white areas indicate light return / brilliance, and the dark-blue areas indicate light loss.



## Fire

results when white light travels through a diamond and is dispersed into its rainbow of spectral colors. These flashes of color contribute to sparkle and are best viewed as the diamond moves.



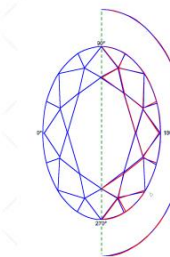
## Scintillation

is the flashes of white light, or sparkle, produced when light is reflected from a diamond as it moves. This image shows the light returned from a single beam of light when your diamond is rotated in nine positions.



## Optical Symmetry

is visualized in this photograph of your diamond taken in a specific colored lighting environment. The evenness of the pattern illustrates the precision and uniformity of facet shapes and alignment.



## Shape Aesthetics

analyzes features unique to Ovals:

The outline and axis symmetry were assessed to confirm this oval is a desirable ellipse shape, without 'shoulder bulges' or an uneven 'egg' shape. The axis symmetry images shown here are part of these measurements

The dark area in the center of some oval brilliants is known as a "bow-tie". This effect was measured by machine vision to ensure this oval has a very minimal bow-tie effect with balanced contrast.

**GICAL 321550000 OV 2.05 G VS2 8X**

Scan QR code to view photos and videos of this diamond, and the **8X** grading scale, or go to <https://www.gicalusa.com/c/321550000>



### 1. Polish

P Poor F Fair G Good VG Very Good EX Excellent

### 2. External Symmetry

P Poor F Fair G Good VG Very Good EX Excellent

### 3. Proportions

P Poor F Fair G Good VG Very Good EX Excellent

### 4. Optical Brilliance

P Poor F Fair G Good VG Very Good EX Excellent

### 5. Fire

P Poor F Fair G Good VG Very Good EX Excellent

### 6. Scintillation

P Poor F Fair G Good VG Very Good EX Excellent

### 7. Optical Symmetry

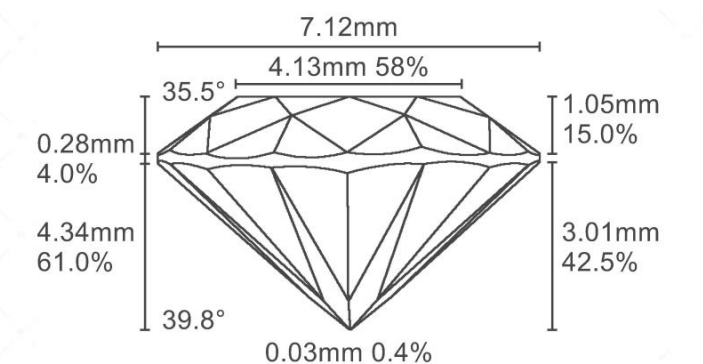
P Poor F Fair G Good VG Very Good EX Excellent

### 8. Shape Aesthetics

P Poor F Fair G Good VG Very Good EX Excellent

## Proportion Diagram

Optical scanning technology measures each facet and angle to produce an accurate, to-scale diagram of this diamond.



## DIAMOND SHAPES



## CARAT WEIGHT SIZES

Carat Weight	3.00	2.50	2.00	1.50	1.00	0.75	0.50	0.25
Approx. Size								
Diameter	9.20mm	8.60mm	8.00mm	7.30mm	6.40mm	5.80mm	5.10mm	4.10mm

## DIAMOND CLARITY GRADING SCALE

FL	IF	VVS1	VVS2	VS1	VS2	S11	S12	I1	I2	I3
FLAWLESS - INTERNALLY FL.		VERY VERY SLIGHTLY INCLUDED		VERY SLIGHTLY INCLUDED		SLIGHTLY INCLUDED		INCLUDED / PIQUE		

## DIAMOND COLOR GRADING SCALE



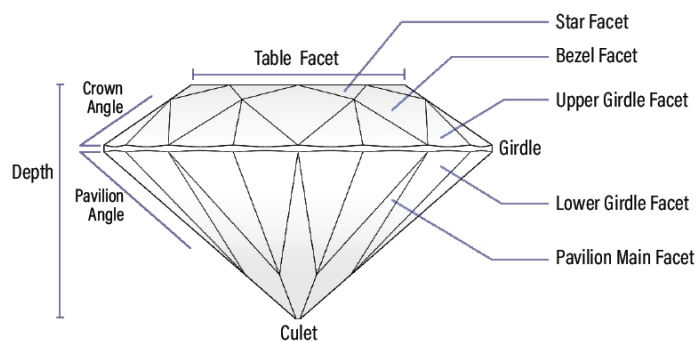
## DIAMOND FLUORESCENCE GRADING SCALE



## DIAMOND POLISH & SYMMETRY GRADING SCALE

EXCELLENT	VERY GOOD	GOOD	FAIR	POOR
-----------	-----------	------	------	------

## BRILLIANT CUT DIAGRAM



# BUY WITH CONFIDENCE

## GCAL'S 4Cs GRADING GUARANTEE

The GCAL (Gem Certification & Assurance Lab) philosophy is simple. We believe consumers should feel confident about their diamond purchase, in the same way we believe experts should be accountable and stand behind their work.

This is why your diamond is protected by a zero tolerance, money-backed grading guarantee. You should be aware, and proud of the fact that GCAL is the only diamond grading lab in the world that fully guarantees the accuracy of its grading. If the carat weight, or any of the cut, color, or clarity grades provided in this GCAL Guaranteed Certificate prove to be of less weight or lower quality, GCAL will reimburse you the difference between what you paid and the current, fair retail value in the market level where you purchased it, of a diamond with the newly-established grades. For full details of the GCAL Consumer Guarantee, visit [GCALUSA.com](http://GCALUSA.com)

## GCAL'S MISSION STATEMENT

To provide the most accurate and consistent gemological grading, with uncompromising integrity and unparalleled customer service.

## GEMPRINT®

Having a traceable, unique "fingerprint" of your diamond adds future protection to your investment, as well as peace of mind. GCAL records the distinctive Gemprint of every diamond we certify. This patented technology for positive identification is recognized worldwide as forensic evidence and identification.

Register your diamond at [GEMPRINT.com](http://GEMPRINT.com)

## CERTIFICATE VERIFICATION

You can verify the authenticity of this certificate by entering your GCAL Certificate number at [GCALUSA.com](http://GCALUSA.com). You can view the high resolution photographs and videos of your diamond from this certificate, and download a complimentary digital copy of this document to send to your insurance company.

## ISO 17025 ACCREDITATION

We believe challenging ourselves leads to better performance. That's why our methods and procedures are independently audited annually, ensuring we uphold the standards of the ISO 17025 Forensic Laboratory Accreditation. In fact, GCAL is the only ISO 17025 Forensic Accredited Gem Lab in the world!

**ONE LOCATION. ONE STANDARD. GRADED IN THE USA**



# GUARANTEED CERTIFICATE



# NATURAL DIAMOND



**8X** is the highest achievement in precision diamond cutting. The **GCAL 8X™** Ultimate Diamond Cut Grading System encompasses all aspects of diamond CUT quality assessment. Your diamond has achieved grades of Excellent in all eight aspects of CUT quality assessment. As a result, this diamond is recognized for its extraordinary brilliance and beauty.

## PHYSICAL EXCELLENCE

The first three of the 8X grading factors analyze the exactness of the physical surface, the facet shapes, as well as the angles. This includes the Polish, External Symmetry and Proportions.

Decades of meticulous mathematical calculations have determined the narrow proportion ranges required to produce superior cut diamonds. Each shape has been studied individually to find the most aesthetically pleasing parameters. Some of the factors considered are listed below.

To view the proportion specifications for each shape, please visit our website [GCALUSA.com](http://GCALUSA.com)

Table %	Lower Girdle Facet Length
Depth %	Star Length
Crown Angle/Height	Girdle Thickness
Pavilion Angle/Height	Culet Size

## LIGHT PERFORMANCE EXCELLENCE

The next three of the 8X grading factors are Brilliance, Fire, and Scintillation, which analyze the light handling ability of your diamond. The combination of these factors is the essence of what makes any diamond visibly shine, dance and sparkle from across a room. Fire and Scintillation are graded while the diamond is in motion and interacting with light. View the Fire and Scintillation videos of this diamond at [GCALUSA.com](http://GCALUSA.com) or by scanning the QR code on this certificate.

## OPTICAL EXCELLENCE

The last two 8X grading factors consider optical excellence. These factors scrutinize the craftsmanship, the precise alignment of the crown and pavilion facets, the shape outline, and the length-width ratio, ensuring the diamond achieves aesthetic perfection.

Grading scales for each of the 8X grading factors can be viewed at [GCALUSA.com](http://GCALUSA.com)

Independently Graded and Guaranteed by GCAL  
ISO 17025 Accredited Forensic Laboratory